

World History Benchmark Review

Write the answer on the line. DO NOT WRITE THE LETTER.

Greece and Rome

1. Ideas of both Greco-Roman and Judeo-Christian thought share the _____.
2. _____ and _____ democratic ideals are links from Judeo-Christian tradition.
3. Whose ideal government included state regulation and rule by "philosopher-kings." _____
4. The main function of the Roman Senate was similar to which branch of the United States?

5. Why was the Roman republic created?

6. Which philosopher shared John Locke's belief that the executive and legislative branches of government should be separate.

7. Define natural rights

Write the beliefs of the following philosophers.

8. Jean-Jacques Rousseau

9. John Locke

10. James Madison

11. Charles-Louis Montesquieu

12. Thomas Hobbes

13. Thomas Jefferson

- a. direct democracy
- b. developed theory that government contains 3 branches of government
- c. social contract: strong ruler should rule. People are naturally evil
- d. Plato
- e. Montesquieu
- f. In order to keep individuals from becoming too powerful
- g. Legislative
- h. Equality and human rights
- i. Right to life, liberty, and property
- j. Father of the constitution
- k. Wrote the Declaration of Independence
- l. Emphasis on justice
- m. Natural rights should be protected by the government

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|---|---|
| a. coal and iron | g. protect the rights of the people, central government |
| b. internal chaos | h. rivers and ports |
| c. unequal treatment | i. it is lighter and more durable |
| d. Industrial Revolution | j. places limits on the monarchy |
| e. (science) Cleanliness prevents infection | k. to ensure basic rights of the individual |
| f. Freedom of speech, assembly and press | |

14. What is the Magna Carta?

15. What was the importance of the following documents from the Enlightenment: Magna Carta, the English Bill of Rights, and the French Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen?

16. What are some freedoms listed in the Bill of Rights?

17. Why was the Bill of Rights added to the Constitution?

French Revolution

18. Why did the Third Estate demand changes?

19. Why did the leaders of the Directory turn to Napoleon Bonaparte for help?

Industrial Revolution

20. What geographical features helped England industrialize?

21. What two natural resources were important in England during the Industrialization?

22. Why was Louis Pasteur important?

23. Why was steel important during the Industrial Revolution?

24. The increase of technology was known as which movement?
